## **KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA No.4 ONGC VADODARA**

### HOLIDAY HOMEWORK (2023-24)

## CLASS – X

# (हिंदी)

1.डॉ अब्दुल कलाम द्वारा रचित "अग्नि की उड़ान" पुस्तक को पढ़कर उसकी समीक्षा लिखें |
2.पांच देशभक्ति की ओजस्वी कवितायेँ अथवा पांच वीर रस की कवितायेँ लिखे और उन्हें कंठस्थ याद करें |

3.किसी हिंदी समाचार पत्र को प्रतिदिन पढ़ें और उससे कोई पांच महत्त्वपूर्ण समाचार प्रतिदिन लिखे |

4.कोई भी पांच शब्द पहेली भरकर फाइल में चस्पा करें |

5.किसी भी विषय पर आधारित कोई एक वैचारिक लेख / निबंध अपने शब्दों में लिखें और सम्बंधित चित्र भी बनायें ।

6.निम्नलिखित में से किसी एक कवि का व्यक्तित्व एवं उनकी रचनाओं के बारे में चित्र सहित लिखें –

(अ) सूरदास(ब) तुलसीदास(स) जयशंकर प्रसाद(द) सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी निराला

# (संस्कृत)

 संस्कृत मे पढ़ाये गए के शब्दार्थ एवं कक्षा कार्य अपने नोटबुक में लिखकर याद करे।

2. 3, 4 और 12 बजे के समय को चित्र सहित संस्कृत में लिखे ।

3. प्रदुषण पर कोई भी पांच श्लोक लिखे ।

4. शुक सप्तति ग्रंथ का परिचय लिखे ।6. संस्कृत छात्र प्रतिज्ञा नोटबुक में लिखकर याद कीजिए ।

#### (MATHEMATICS)

- 1. Find the surface area and volume of any 5 different objects from your house.
- 2. Co-ordinate geometry and its co-relation with real life by examples.
- 3.10 word problems of different aspects of linear equation in 2 variables.
- 4. Collect the data of IPL and prepare a frequency table.
- 5. Analysis of any graphical representation from the newspaper.

#### (SCIENCE)

- Q1 Paste 20 leaves which you find in your surrounding with their scientific names
- Q 2 Collect 5 Wrappers of same type of food items and Compare its ingredients and nutrient information and draw a graph between fat, carbohydrate and protein of 5 wrappers marked on them. On the basis of graph what is your conclusion.
- Q 3 1)Write name of famous dishes of J& K (any five) with photograph.2)Write name of famous scientific research Institution of J&K(any five) with Photograph
- Q 4 Draw the diagram marked number 6.1,6.3,6.5,6.6,6.9,6.10,6.11,6.13,6.14 & label them in your CW/HW Notebook of Life Process Chapter 6(old book(NCERT BOOK) Chapter 5 New book NCERT. Also read the chapter.

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE

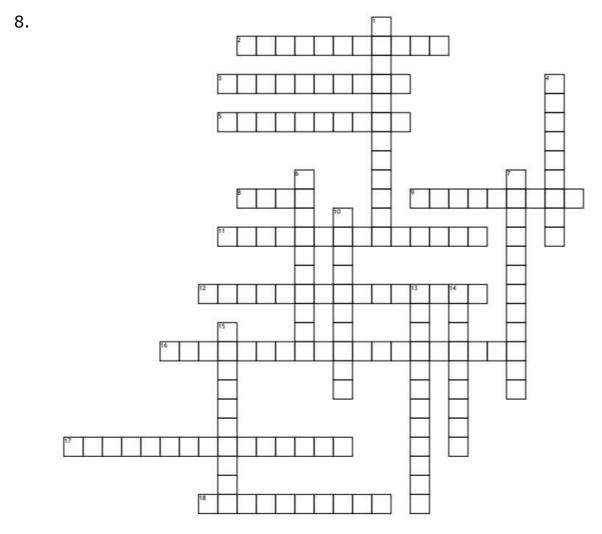
- 1. Suggest any 5 ways for sustainable development in India.
- 2. In Indian political map label the states of given dams.
- a.Salal
- b. Bhakra Nangal
- c. Tehri
- d.Rana Pratap Sagar
- e Sardar Sarovar
- f.Hirakund
- g. Nagarjuna Sagar
- h. Tungabhadra
- 3. Make a project on disaster management.

4. On the basis of reading Chapter-1 of History "The rise of Nationalism in Europe", make at least 15 additional multiple choice questions covering the whole chapter and solve them in the fair notebook

5. Read the news paper everyday and label the countries in the world map, given on the sports news page.

6. Plant a tree on the occasion of World Environment Day (5th June) and take a picture as an evidence for the same, paste the picture in your holiday homework notebook.

7. Read a book "Exam Warriors" and make 20 mcq's on the book.



#### Across

2. 0-17km above Earth's surface, site of weather, organisms, contains most atmospheric water vapor.

 layer of Earth's atmosphere immediately above the stratosphere
 transfer of heat by the movement of fluid.

 thermal energy in transfer from one body of matter to another.
 energy that is radiated or

transmitted in the form of rays or waves of particles 11. the effect of Earth's rotation on

the direction of winds and currents.

12. Gases such as Carbon Dioxide, Methane, Nitrous Oxide, and Water Vapor.

16. the pressure caused by the weight of the atmosphere.17. a scale that ranks levels of

ozone and other air pollutants 18. a substance that reduces the transfer of thermal energy. Down

 uppermost layer of the atmosphere, in which temperature increases as altitude increases.
 a sedimentary rock consisting of mainly calcium 7. 2nd layer of atmosphere; extends from 18-30 km up; location of ozone layer. Absorbs 95% of UV radiation.

**10.** a measure of the pollutants in the air that is used to express how clean or polluted the air is

13. a measure of how much of the sun's energy is reflected off an object back out to space.

 the outer layer of the thermosphere, extending outward into space

15. direct transfer of heat from one substance to another substance that it is touching.

6. a thin layer of gases surrounding Earth.

#### ENGLISH

1. Reading time :Read the newspaper article and frame the following types of question based on your reading also answer the questions

# **WHAT ALL SWIMMING CAN DO FOR YOU?** LEARNING TO SWIM CAN OPEN A WORLD OF OPPORTUNITY FOR YOU. THE LESSONS

LEARNING TO SWIM CAN OPEN A WORLD OF OPPORTUNITY FOR YOU. THE LESSON LEARNED DURING SWIMMING CAN BENEFIT YOU YOUR ENTIRE LIFE

wimming is a fun and social activity that all kids enjoy, and it's also one of the healthiest physical activities a child can engage in. It is never too late to learn! Here are some reasons you should...

#### **Enhances Lungs Capacity**

One of the primary things swimmers are being taught from the start is how to control their breath, which on the other hand, helps enhance their lung capacity. However, this allows oxygen to pump thru the body & provide energy more effectively.

#### **Improves Concentration**

Swimming takes quite a lot of coordination, both physically & mentally. There is focus on arm pulls & leg kicks, & breath control – which does not leave much margin to focus on anything else. For this reason, kids become focused on enhancing their swimming skills & start seeing exceptional results – finding out that concentrating indeed does have an impact on their ability to succeed!

#### Great For Your Mental Health

Swimming benefits for mental health in children are many. Swimming helps to boost endorphins and other mood-enhancing brain chemicals. This leads to increased feelings of happiness and other feel-good emotions. One of the often overlooked



Acton benefits of swimming for a kid's brain development has to do with sleep. Sleep is critical in brain structure development as well as learning, memory and emotional regulation. Swimming improves sleep through its relaxing qualities

You might be taking one-on-one lessons or swimming down that lane yourself, but swimming is a social, community-minded sport.

Participating in swimming can help young children feel part of a like-minded group. and because physical exertion promotes healthy sleeping habits.

#### **Builds Muscle**

Swimming requires whole-body strength. It helps kids safely develop muscle. Swimming is a low-impact sport, which means kids have a much lower chance of injuring joints or bones than when playing other sports. Additionally, people can exercise longer in the water than on land without muscle or joint pain.

#### **Better Cognitive Function**

You might not enroll your little ones in swimming lessons to impact their academics, but this can be a natural side effect. Kids who learn to swim early in life tend to have superior visual-motor skills. Studies also show young swimmers are up to 20 months ahead of non-swimming peers in the skills of following instructions and problem-solving.

- 1) Frame Four MCQ type questions
- 2) Frame four WH questions
- 3) Frame three vocabulary based questions (words attack, synonyms, antonyms, noun forms , adjectival forms etc
- 4) Frame one cause effect type question

 Try explain the Cartoon in your own words, People now-a-days look for free Wi-Fi connections at Railway stations, Airports, Hotels, Cafes, Malls for downloading and searching net and social media. Are we becoming slaves to internet & social media sites. Write your views in the form of a speech in about 150-200 words



- 3. **Design your own advertisement** : select any item of your choice , draw pictures , write taglines and jingles to make it eye catchy and attractive paste it in your portfolio file and also present it in the class.
- 4. Convert any poem in to an **art integrated project** by converting it into a comic script or convert any story of First Flight into a script and present it in the form of a skit .
- 5. **Report writing**: Follow the IPL news closely by reading the newspaper and write a report on it after the finals.
- 6. **Preparation of Itinerary:** Excursions give opportunities to explore nature, places of historical interest, etc. Tourists are interested in meeting people, understanding their culture, and enjoying the variety in food. The Indian Railways have recently introduced glass Vistadome coach in train to provide a delightful travelling experience to the picturesque valley of Araku in Vishakhapatnam.

Plan a budget trip to Araku valley. You may keep the following in mind while planning. Add more points to the following as per your requirement. • Find out the location (look up the map) and accessibility to the places to be visited. • Calculate the cost of the stay. • Search for an economic and safe accommodation, perhaps a home stay. • Find out the modes of transport and booking. Now, prepare an itinerary of your excursion to Araku valley and share with the class.

#### iToons

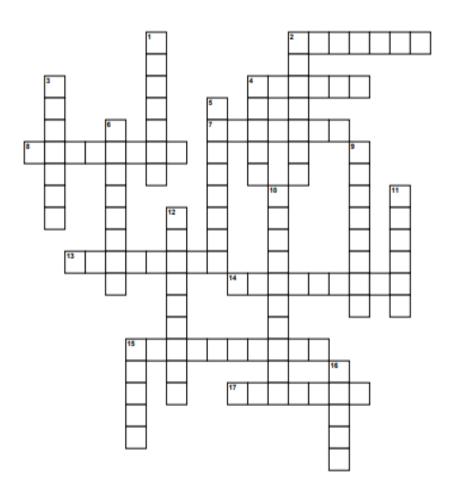
Sunil Agarwal & Ajit Ninan

7. Complete the worksheet on modals :

Complete the sentences with a modal verb from the box below. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

#### CAN'T - COULD - MIGHT - MUST - MUSTN'T - NEED - NEEDN'T - SHOULD -WILL - WOULD

- 1. You \_\_\_\_\_ touch that dog. It looks dangerous!
- You \_\_\_\_\_\_ to feed the cat at least twice a day.
- The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_ be here by now. That's what the schedule says.
- When I was six, I \_\_\_\_\_ play violin but I haven't practiced since then so I \_\_\_\_\_ play anymore.
- 5. Judith \_\_\_\_\_\_ go to school on Saturdays. She has a five-day week.
- I \_\_\_\_\_\_ rather stay at home than go out and have dinner in a restaurant.
- 7. My fingernails \_\_\_\_\_\_ cutting. They're so long.
- She \_\_\_\_\_\_ study harder if she wants to pass the exam.
- 9. I'm tired. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed early tonight.
- 10.You've just had a huge breakfast. You \_\_\_\_\_\_ be hungry anymore.
- 11.Do you \_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay taxes as a resident of a foreign country?
- 12.You \_\_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform to the ceremony. It's not necessary.
- 13.Passengers \_\_\_\_\_\_ speak to the driver when he's on duty.
- 14.Ask Henry. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ know the answer but I'm not sure.
- When I was younger I \_\_\_\_\_\_ climb to the top of the mountain without being out of breath.
- 16.1 \_\_\_\_\_ have gone to the doctor, but it got better after a few days.
- 17. If you speak to her, she \_\_\_\_\_ probably tell you the truth.
- 18. The company boss \_\_\_\_\_\_ be extremely rich if he owns several sports cars.
- 19.1 \_\_\_\_\_\_ have got up so early, but it was a sunny day and I was planning a lot.
- 20.Jack didn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ to explain the situation. Everyone know what was happening.



# **Phrasal Verbs**

#### Across

[2] I wonder if the game will ever with the people. (=become fashionable)				
[4] I can't going to the dentist's any longer				
(=postpone)				
[7] When I was sent to prison, I really felt that I had				
my parents				
[8] Let's hope the weather! (=gets better)				
[13] She thinks they on her because she				
doesn't have a job. (=despise)				
[14] Tomorrow's match has been because of				
the weather (=cancel)				
[15] Would you mind your cigarrette?				
(=stop burning)				
[17] I think we've just a rabbit (=hit+ drive				
over)				

#### Down

[1] You don't need to	to go to the mall, jeans					
and a T-shirt will do. (=wear smart clothes)						
[2] I'm trying to	on caffeine. (=reduce)					
	with his parents.					
(=argue)						
[4] I can wi	th the house being messy, but I					
hate it if it's not clean (=tol	erate)					
[5] The doctor has told him	n to or he'll					
have a heart attack. (=be less active)						
[6] Spring usually	hay fever.(=cause)					
[9] We are	_ new staff at the moment. (=hire)					
[10] Eventually, I'd like to	and have a					
partner but not yet. (=start	living in a place for a long time)					
[11] My parents me	at the airport (=say					
goodbye)						
[12] She	her children just in the same way					
her mother did. (= raise)						
	weight once you've quitted					
smoking. (=gain)						
	on so little money?					
(=manage to survive finan	cially)					

ʻs Book Book Author: Illustrator:	character looks
This book was about	<u> </u>
My favorite character in this book was	because
I <u>liked</u> / <u>didn't like</u> this book because	
You <u>should</u> / <u>should not</u> read this book because	
I give this book	

10.Watch any two of the following movies and write which movie did you like the most also write the Movie review

Sully : Miracle on the Hudson
Imitation Game
A Beautiful mind
San Andreas
Geostorm
The Day After Tomorrow
The Wave
Into the Storm
Deep Impact
The Finest Hours
The core
Everest
Independence Day

FILM REVIEW	MOVIE TII Language Genre Director Duration Cast	ΊLΕ		*****
Plot/Theme/Sum			ation & Ac	ting
	ttraction		Excellent	Good Bad
Personal opinion		<ul> <li>Editing &amp; Effects</li> <li>Sound &amp; Music</li> <li>Script</li> <li>Dialogue</li> </ul>		

#### ART EDUCATION

pairing State -Jammu and Kashmir

-(1) - make miniature painting of Jammu and Kashmir just like Kangra style of paintings.

(2)-2 sketches

#### (AI)

Prepare short introduction on chatGPT which uses Artificial Intelligence

with pictures using your creativity.

Use A4 size paper or Scrap Book